## Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

May 3, 2017

The Honorable Rex W. Tillerson Secretary of State 2201 C Street NW Washington, D.C. 20520 The Honorable Wilbur L. Ross Secretary of Commerce 1401 Constitution Avenue NW Washington, D.C. 20230

Dear Secretary Tillerson and Secretary Ross:

We write to respectfully urge you to complete the Export Control Reform (ECR) Initiative, which was launched nearly eight years ago and has bipartisan support in Congress.

The very basis of this effort is the common sense notion that products intended only for military use should be subject to the highest standards of security and oversight, while regulation of products with general commercial applications should not unnecessarily hinder American business and innovation.

As part of the initiative, regulatory responsibility for dual use items on the United States Munitions List (USML) has been transferred from the State Department to the Commerce Department. So far, eighteen categories have been transferred. Only three remain, and these remaining categories contain the same sorts of constitutionally-protected firearms and ammunition owned by millions of law-abiding Americans. We understand that draft regulations exist to finish the job in this export reform initiative.

In July 2016, the State Department issued guidance that characterized many traditional gunsmiths as "manufacturers" and required them to register as exporters under the Arms Export Control Act (AECA) and the International Traffic in Arms Regulations (ITAR), and pay a \$2,250 annual fee. This is unnecessary and is having serious and negative consequences on the hundreds of thousands of small and medium-sized gunsmiths who operate in our districts, as the vast majority of our constituents engaged in gunsmithing make little to no income from their activities and often do it as a hobby or side business. It makes no sense for them to be required to pay \$2,250 and register under AECA and ITAR. Furthermore, not only does the guidance expand registration to gunsmiths who do not "manufacture" firearms, it also runs counter to the intent of AECA and ITAR, which are meant to control the production and exportation of highly sensitive military materiel, not the domestic repair or maintenance of a legal, common, and constitutionally-protected product.

Completion of the Export Control Reform initiative would resolve the problems raised by the July 2016 guidance. It would also enhance our national security and better protect America's most sensitive defense technologies, while improving U.S. competitiveness by reducing unnecessary restrictions on exports of less sensitive commercial items.

Thank you for your consideration of this important issue and we urge you to publish the proposed rules to move the remaining three categories on the USML to Commerce.

Sincerely,

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Bradley Byrne (AL-01)	Sam Graves (MO-06)
Ted Yoho (FL-03)	Clay Higgins (LA-03)
Dan Newhouse (WA-04)	Jackie Walorski (IN-02)
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Chuck Fleischmann (TN-03)	Roger Marshall (KS-01)

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Marsha Blackburn (TN-07)

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Tom Graves
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Francis Rooney (FL-19)
Randy Weber (TX-14)
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Mark Meadows (NC-11)

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Earl L. "Buddy" Carter (GA-01)

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Brian Mast (FL-18)

Evan Jenkins (WV-03)

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David Joyce (OH-14)

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